

**Exercises to the classes  
Numerical Methods in Sciences and Technics**

**Exercises no. 2**

to 27.10.2003

**The solution of exercise 4 is to submit in the exercise classes on Monday, 27.10.2003 !**

Statements given in the lecture can be used in the solution of the exercises without proof. All other statements have to be proved.

1. Let  $S$  be the iteration matrix of a fixed point iteration and  $e^m$  the error after iteration step  $m$ . Derive equation (1.3.4) given in the lecture

$$Se^m = e^{m+1}.$$

2. Let  $\rho(A)$  be the spectral radius of the matrix  $A \in \mathbb{R}^{n \times n}$ . Show

$$\rho(A^m) = \rho(A)^m, \quad m \in \mathbb{N}.$$

3. Derive the formula (1.3.7) of the damped Jacobi iteration from formula (1.3.3) for a general damped iteration.
4. Write a matlab script for the damped Jacobi iteration. Consider the model problem with  $a = 0$  and  $f = 0$  on a mesh with  $N = 128$ . Do 100 iterations with the damping factor  $\omega = 2/3$  and the initial guess  $u_0 = (u_1^0, \dots, u_{N-1}^0)^T$  with

$$u_j^0 = \sin\left(\frac{jk\pi}{N}\right), \quad j = 1, \dots, N-1$$

for  $k \in \{1, 3, 10, 64\}$ . Compute the error  $\|e^{100}\|_\infty$ .